



New Hampshire

DEPARTMENT
OF
CORRECTIONS

RECIDIVISIM STUDY 2013

This study measures the rate at which individuals return to the NH Department of Corrections by either a technical violation or committing a new crime after being released from incarceration.

Executive Summary

The Department of Corrections conducts annual studies of recidivism to determine the number and percent of persons who return to prison within 36 months of their release. Our most recent study of recidivism, referred to as the 2013 Cohort, tracked individuals released between January 1st, 2013 and December 31st, 2013. The Department follows the Association of State Correctional Administrators (ASCA) Performance-Based Measure System Counting Rules in how to measure recidivism and has begun tracking returns in more discrete time frames using 3-month blocks in addition to totals for 12, 24 and 36 months' post-release numbers. Releases are tracked based on the month of release to better identify possible trends.

Overall: The overall recidivism rate for the 2013 cohort was 47.1%. This is a three percent increase from the previous study rate of 44.1%. The majority of returns to NHDOC facilities occur within the first nine months' post-release. During the first 3 months, 6.8% of the people released returned. An additional 8.1% of individuals returned during months 4 through 6. This was followed by a decline to 7.1% for months 7 through 9. The rate through the first 12 months was 27.6%; at month 24 it was 41.2%.

Release Months: Assessing the month of a person's release will help identify whether recidivism is being impacted by other identifiable changes. The intent is to identify trends based on specific months during which people were released and to review possible changes/events that occurred during months with higher rates of return.

On average, 107.5 people were released per month during 2013; this is an increase of the 98 releases observed per month on average in 2012's Cohort. Four months had release totals well above this average, three of which occurred during the summer months. By the end of the first 12 months, March had the highest return rate (34.2%) with May next highest at 30.1%. The lowest return rate during the first 12 months was observed in December (22.7%). February had the lowest level of returns overall at 39.7%, followed by December at 42.3%. This was the third consecutive year where December experienced either the lowest or second-lowest recidivism rates.

Release Type: The most frequently occurring release type was to the status of Parole; this accounted for 90.2% of all releases. This is up slightly from the 89.8% observed in the 2012 Cohort. Parole also had the highest rate of return in the 2013 Cohort at 49.8%; again, this rate was higher than 2012's 46.2%. Parole-type releases had return rates more than double the rates of two of three other release types.

Reporting Crime Type Category: Individuals with the reporting crime type of Violent had the highest number of releases (441 individuals) followed by the Property Crime type (417). This was a reversal from the 2012 Crime Type numbers: 404 releases for Property Crime type and 350 releases for the Violent Crime type. Individuals released with the crime type of Property had the highest return rate at a rate of 53.2%, up from 51.5% in 2012. The second highest return rate was seen in the crime type category Public Order (46.8%), which was only slightly lower than 2012's rate of 48.9%.

Age Range: The age group Under 20 had the highest rate of returns (100%), though there were only three (3) individuals in this age group. The next highest rate (54.4%) was observed in the 20 to 29 age group (439 individuals); this is up from the 52.1% rate reported for the same group in the 2012 Cohort. The 20 to 29 age group showed the highest rate of return during the 4 to 6-month. The observed rate of return to a NHDOC facility decreases steadily as the age of an individual at the time of their release increases.

Gender: There were 157 females released with a return rate of 43.3%; both values were up significantly from the 2012 Cohort rate of 37.3%. There were 1133 males released, representing just under 88% of the releases during

this Cohort. Returns for males were at a rate of 47.1%, up slightly from 2012's rate of 44.9%. For males, the time period between 4 to 6-months is the highest risk period for return with the 7 to 9-month period as the highest risk time for females.

Release Location: The average rate of return across New Hampshire's 10 Counties was 50%. In all, four Counties had rates of return more than three percent higher than this average – down from five Counties in 2012's Cohort. Of these, Belknap County (68.5%) and Grafton County (61.7%) had the highest rates of return to prison; during 2012's Cohort, Coos and Strafford Counties had the highest rates of return. The lowest rate of return to prison was observed in Coos County with a rate of 33.3%, down from 70% in 2012 and a change from 2012's low rate of 30% observed in Carroll County.

Reason for Return: There were 608 individuals from the 2013 Cohort who returned to a NHDOC facility. Of these, 70.2% returned on a Parole Violation, down from 2012's 75% rate. The remaining 29.8% returned on a New Sentence, up from 2012's rate of 25%. The 4-6 month interval had the highest proportion of returns for Parole Violations (19.2%). New Sentences saw their highest rates of return (12.7%) during the 7 to 9-month period. More than half of the total recidivists in both categories had returned to a facility within the first 12 months. Rates were lowest for both New Sentences and Parole Violations during the 36-month period (21.5% and 8.7% respectively).

Reason for Return – Parole Violation: This area of the report focuses on the violations of specific Conditions of Parole that required a hearing before the Parole Board. Of the 427 people returned on a parole violation, 419 people had hearings. A total of 5% of individuals did not have their parole revoked, up from 2.9% in 2012. The other 95% of people were found guilty during their hearings resulting in their parole being revoked. The most common rule cited for parole revocation was Rule 1 (Failure to Report to a Parole Officer) at 55.8%, followed by Rule 3 (Residence/Employment/Travel) at 42.5%. The third most-commonly cited rule (40.8%) was Rule 11, which prohibits individuals from using, selling or being in the presence of controlled drugs or using alcoholic beverages to excess.

Scope

The Department of Corrections conducts annual studies of recidivism to determine the number and percent of men and women who return to prison within three years of their release. The Department follows the Association of State Correctional Administrators Performance-Based Measure System Counting Rules in how to measure recidivism. Recidivism rates are interpreted by the New Hampshire Department of Corrections (NHDOC) as being when an individual, after being released from a NHDOC facility or oversight, returns to a NHDOC facility within thirty-six months of their initial release date. Cohorts are grouped by calendar year.

The data for the 2013 Cohort was retrieved from the NHDOC offender management system. A data export from this system was created which isolated persons who were released from a NHDOC facility or oversight¹ in the year 2013, resulting in a total of 1614 releases that required assessment. Several factors surrounding an individual's release and time in the community could contribute to an individual not being included in the final cohort. Some of the reasons include:

- End of a 7-Day detention
- Released individual is deceased
- Transfer to another jurisdiction (Federal, Other State, etc.)
- Transfer/admission to a psychiatric facility
- Releases which occur AFTER an individual's first release in the same calendar year

The removal of these cases left 1290 released persons in the 2013 Cohort, 110 more than the 2012 Cohort. Of these, a total of 608 individuals returned to a NHDOC facility within three years of the date of their initial release. These returns could fall into any one of the following categories:

- New Sentence
- Probation Violation
- Parole Violation
 - 90-Day sanction
 - Pending Parole Violation
 - Discretionary Revocation

¹ Includes those whose Parole or Probation has ended, those released from AHC, and those no longer on Collection Only status.

Recidivism Rates: Overall

The overall recidivism rate for the year 2013 was 47.1%. This was a 3% increase from the 2012 Cohort's rate of 44.1%. During the 2013 Cohort, 1614 people were released. Only 1290 of these releases met the requirements indicated in the Scope section of this report and were counted as a part of this Cohort. Of these, 608 were re-incarcerated in a NHDOC facility within thirty-six months² of their release. The first 12 months' post-release of the 2013 Cohort saw the majority of the men and women who would ultimately return to prison (27.6%). Within the first 12 months, a released person was most likely to return within the period of four to six months' post-release (8.1%). This trend was the same as was observed during the 2012 Cohort.

Table 1: *Overall Rates*

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Valid Releases	1290	88	104	91	73	356	176	76	608
Percentage of Total	--	6.8%	8.1%	7.1%	5.7%	27.6%	13.6%	6.3%	47.1%
Cumulative Percentage	--	6.8%	14.9%	21.9%	27.6%	27.6%	41.2%	47.1%	47.1%

Release Month Rates

The tracking of month-of-release data helps identify whether recidivism is being impacted by other identifiable causes such as policy and legislation changes, economic factors, or weather/time of year. This will help to identify trends based on specific months during which a person was released and to review possible changes/events that occurred during months with higher rates of return.

In a review of month-to-month releases during the 2013 cohort, it was determined that on average there were 107.5 people released per month. As seen in Table 2, of the four months with the highest release totals three were during consecutive summer months (June – August). October (127 releases) was the other month in this Cohort with the highest number of releases. February had the lowest release total with 78 releases, well below the 107.5-release average. Chart 1 highlights these numbers more clearly:

² Thirty-six month period begins at date of release.

Chart 1:
Total Monthly Release & Return Totals

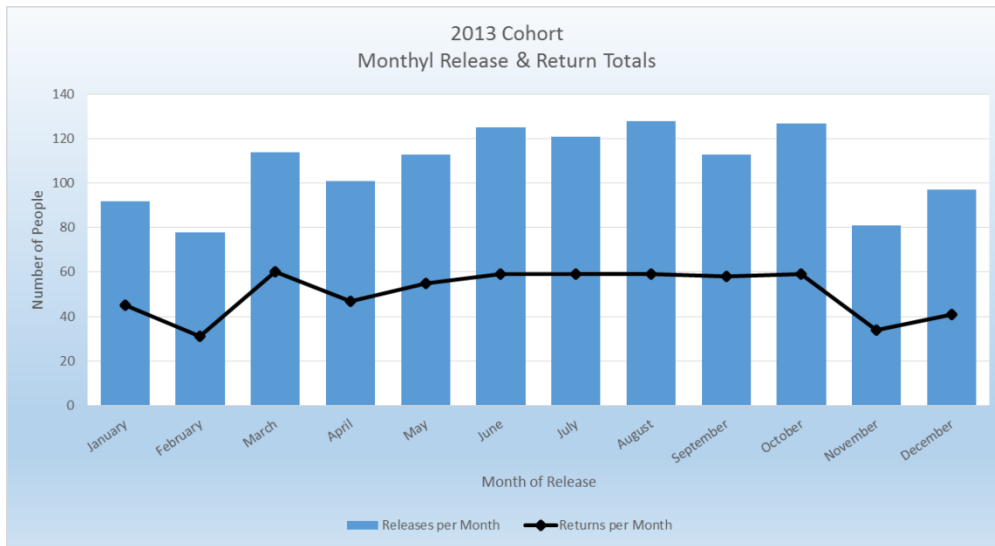


Table 2 shows that by the end of the first year, people released in March had the highest rate of return (34.2%) with May second at 30.1%. Those people released in December had the lowest return rate of 22.7%. After 36 months, March is still observed to have the highest rate of people returning (52.6%), followed by September (51.3%) and January (48.9%). February had the lowest level of returns at 39.7%, followed by December at 42.3%. This was the third consecutive year where December experienced either the lowest or second-lowest recidivism rates. Further review of this data in future reports will be used to learn if the month of release impacts successful re-entry to the community.

Table 2: *Release Month Rates*

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
January	92	4 (4.3%)	4 (4.3%)	12 (13.0%)	7 (7.6%)	27 (29.3%)	12 (13.0%)	6 (6.5%)	45 (48.9%)
February	78	4 (5.1%)	6 (7.7%)	2 (2.6%)	6 (7.7%)	18 (23.1%)	8 (10.3%)	5 (6.4%)	31 (39.7%)
March	114	13 (11.4%)	15 (13.2%)	5 (4.4%)	6 (5.3%)	39 (34.2%)	17 (14.9%)	4 (3.5%)	60 (52.6%)
April	101	7 (6.9%)	13 (12.9%)	6 (5.9%)	3 (3.0%)	29 (28.7%)	11 (10.9%)	7 (6.9%)	47 (46.5%)
May	113	5 (4.4%)	11 (9.7%)	6 (5.3%)	12 (10.6%)	34 (30.1%)	13 (11.5%)	8 (7.1%)	55 (48.7%)
June	125	6 (4.8%)	12 (9.6%)	9 (7.2%)	5 (4.0%)	32 (25.6%)	23 (18.4%)	4 (3.2%)	59 (47.2%)
July	121	11 (9.1%)	7 (5.8%)	11 (9.1%)	7 (5.8%)	36 (29.8%)	16 (13.2%)	7 (5.8%)	59 (48.8%)
August	128	9 (7.0%)	10 (7.8%)	10 (7.8%)	5 (3.9%)	34 (26.6%)	15 (11.7%)	10 (7.8%)	59 (46.1%)
September	113	8 (7.1%)	6 (5.3%)	11 (9.7%)	5 (4.4%)	30 (26.5%)	21 (18.6%)	7 (6.2%)	58 (51.3%)
October	127	10 (7.9%)	11 (8.7%)	4 (3.1%)	8 (6.3%)	33 (26.0%)	18 (14.2%)	8 (6.3%)	59 (46.5%)
November	81	7 (8.6%)	7 (8.6%)	7 (8.6%)	1 (1.2%)	22 (27.2%)	8 (9.9%)	5 (6.2%)	35 (43.2%)
December	97	4 (4.1%)	2 (2.1%)	8 (8.2%)	8 (8.2%)	22 (22.7%)	14 (14.4%)	5 (5.2%)	41 (42.3%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	1290	88 (6.8%)	104 (14.9%)	91 (21.9%)	73 (27.6%)	356 (27.6%)	176 (41.2%)	76 (47.1%)	608 (47.1%)
Avg. Returns	107.5	7.3	8.7	7.6	6.1	29.7	14.7	6.3	50.7

Release Type Rates

The overwhelming majority of those 608 individuals who returned fell under the Parole release type (95.4%). The recidivism rate for this release type (49.8%) was also the highest of all the groups. These numbers also show that 60% of those with a Parole release type in the 2013 Cohort that ultimately return to a NHDOC facility do so within the first year. The highest risk time for Parolees was between 4 to 6-months post-release.

The second highest rates were observed in the group released to Collection Only. A return rate of 20% is observed at two different points: the 10 to 12-month and 24 month post-release periods with an overall return rate of 40%. Those released to Probation had overall return rates of 22.7% with an at-risk period during the first 12 months post-release. More than half of all 2013 Probationers who would ultimately recidivate had done so by the end of 24 months. There does not appear to be an at-risk period for those released with a release type of Inactive.

Table 3: Release Type Rates

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Collection Only	5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)
Inactive	33	1 (3.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (3.0%)	2 (6.1%)	6 (18.2%)
Parole	1164	85 (7.3%)	100 (8.6%)	91 (7.8%)	68 (5.8%)	344 (29.6%)	167 (14.3%)	69 (5.9%)	580 (49.8%)
Probation	88	2 (2.3%)	3 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.4%)	8 (9.1%)	7 (8.0%)	5 (5.7%)	20 (22.7%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	1290	88 (6.8%)	104 (14.9%)	91 (21.9%)	73 (27.6%)	356 (27.6%)	176 (41.2%)	76 (47.1%)	608 (47.1%)
Avg. Returns	322.5	22	26	23	18.3	89	44	19.0	152

Reporting Crime Type Category Rates

Crime type categories are based on a person's reporting crime³. A reporting crime is determined by a calculation which determines the most severe crime that the individual is sentenced to. While a person may be serving multiple sentences for different crimes, the reporting crime is the crime that is used for statistical and reporting purposes. Table 4 highlights these records for review.

Based on the reporting crime for released persons, the most common crime type category is Violent (441); these instances make up 34.2% of the total cohort. The group most likely to return to a NHDOC facility during the 36 months following their release however are individuals with the Property crime type category (53.2%). The Violent crime type category had the second highest rate of return overall (46.8%).

The average rate of return across reporting crimes types is 46.8%, up from 44% in 2012. The return rates for those incarcerated for Property offenses is the only category more than 3% above this average, a change from Property and Public Order offenses in 2012. Additionally, more than half of the people for each crime type category return within the first 12 months, though the at-risk time fluctuates: the Property crime type has its highest returns during the 0 to 3-month period, while the remaining crime type categories peak during the 4 to 6-month period. This was a marked difference from the 2012 Cohort, where Public Order and Violent crime types had their highest returns

³ Examples: Assault = Violent; Burglary = Property; Drug Possession = Drugs & Alcohol; Fraud = Public Order

during the 0 to 3-month period, the Property crime type peaked during the 4 to 6-month period, and the Drug & Alcohol crime type peaked during the 7 to 9-month period.

Table 4: *Crime Type Category Rates*

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Drugs & Alcohol	259	12 (4.6%)	23 (8.9%)	15 (5.8%)	15 (5.8%)	65 (25.1%)	35 (13.5%)	12 (4.6%)	112 (43.2%)
Public Order	173	12 (6.9%)	15 (8.7%)	13 (7.5%)	11 (6.4%)	51 (29.5%)	21 (12.1%)	9 (5.2%)	81 (46.8%)
Violent	441	27 (6.1%)	33 (7.5%)	33 (7.5%)	22 (5.0%)	115 (26.1%)	48 (10.9%)	30 (6.8%)	193 (43.8%)
Property	417	37 (8.9%)	33 (7.9%)	30 (7.2%)	25 (6.0%)	125 (30%)	72 (17.3%)	25 (6.0%)	222 (53.2%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	1290	88 (6.8%)	104 (14.9%)	91 (21.9%)	73 (27.6%)	356 (27.6%)	176 (41.2%)	76 (47.1%)	608 (47.1%)
Avg. Returns	322.5	22	26	22.8	18.3	89	44	19	152

Age Range Rates

This section of the report focuses on age and its possible effect on recidivism. It should be noted that the inclusion in a group is determined by an individual's age at the time of release, not the time of any re-incarceration. The largest age group released was between 30-39 years old (456); it was also the largest age group in the 2012 Cohort. The average rate of return across all age ranges was 48.1%, an 11% increase of 2012's rates. This jump was largely due to the small population size (3) in the Under 20 age group, a group which had a 100% recidivism rate. One other age group had rates of return significantly higher than this average (highlighted below).

The return rates were at their highest in the under 20 age group (100%), a change from the 20-29 age group in the 2012 Cohort. Rates declined with each subsequent older age group. Among all groups (except the Under 20's) almost half of the eventual recidivists return within the first nine months' post-release. At-risk time periods for the 2013 Cohort groups change depending on the group in question: For those in the 20-29 age groups, 4-6 months' post-release is the at-risk time; the 30-39 and 40-49 year olds have an at-risk period during the 0 to 3-month time frame, and those aged 50-59 and 60 and over are at highest risk during the 7 to 9-month window.

Table 5: *Age Range Rates*

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Under 20	3	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (66.7%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (100%)
20-29	439	28 (6.4%)	51 (11.6%)	33 (7.5%)	26 (5.9%)	138 (31.4%)	72 (16.4%)	29 (6.6%)	239 (54.4%)
30-39	456	36 (7.9%)	32 (7.0%)	36 (7.9%)	27 (5.9%)	131 (28.7%)	65 (14.3%)	25 (5.5%)	221 (48.5%)
40-49	241	19 (7.9%)	14 (5.8%)	12 (5.0%)	15 (6.2%)	60 (24.9%)	27 (11.2%)	17 (7.1%)	104 (43.2%)
50-59	128	5 (3.9%)	7 (5.5%)	8 (6.3%)	5 (3.9%)	25 (19.5%)	9 (7.0%)	4 (3.1%)	38 (29.7%)
60 and over	23	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	1290	88 (6.8%)	104 (14.9%)	91 (21.9%)	73 (27.6%)	356 (27.6%)	176 (41.2%)	76 (47.1%)	608 (47.1%)
Avg. Returns	215	14.7	17.3	15	12.2	59.3	29.3	12.7	101.3

Gender Rates

The average rate of return between the groups was 45.5%, an increase over 2012's rate of 41.1%. Males accounted for 87.8% of all releases during 2013, a total slightly lower than was observed during the 2012 Cohort (89.8%). Males had a recidivism rate of 47.7%, higher than the observed average and up from 2012's rate of 44.9%, while females had a lower return rate of 43.3%, up significantly from the 2012 rate of 37.3%.

Almost half of the total male and female recidivists had returned to a NHDOC facility by the end of nine months. The period between four and six months is the highest risk for released males, while the 7 to 9-month period is the highest risk for released females.

Table 6: Gender Rates

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Female	157	10 (6.4%)	10 (6.4%)	12 (7.6%)	10 (6.4%)	42 (26.8%)	21 (13.4%)	5 (3.2%)	68 (43.3%)
Male	1133	78 (6.9%)	94 (8.3%)	79 (7.0%)	63 (5.6%)	314 (27.7%)	155 (13.7%)	71 (6.3%)	540 (47.7%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	1290	88 (6.8%)	104 (14.9%)	91 (21.9%)	73 (27.6%)	356 (27.6%)	176 (41.2%)	76 (47.1%)	608 (47.1%)
Avg. Returns	645	44	52	45.5	36.5	178	88	38	304

Release Location Rates

Another aspect of understanding possible reasons for recidivism may be geographic in nature. Seeing where individuals who return to prison were initially released to can help the NHDOC to work more closely with partner agencies in working to ensure that people are getting the services they need (pre- and post-release) to be successful once released to the community. Table 7 illustrates the number of individuals released to either a County in New Hampshire, the Central Office (restitution cases only), or to a Non-DOC location (typically outside of New Hampshire). Probationers and Parolees are released to the 10 Counties, while the Central Office handles the Collection Only releases and a 'Non-DOC Locations' category handles all other types of releases⁴. Of all the releases during 2013, 87.5% were to a New Hampshire County; this is up from the 2012 Cohort's 81.4%. For this portion of the study, we looked at the location that a person was released to. This does not mean that the individual continued to be supervised within that location during the whole 36 month period.

The average rate of return by these locations over 36 months was 49.5%⁵. Four Counties had rates more than three percent higher than this average: Belknap (68.5%, up 14% since 2012), Grafton (61.7%, up 20% since 2012), Stafford (58.5%, down 5% since 2012) and Rockingham (55.3%, up 4% since 2012). The areas with the lowest rates of return were Carroll County (28.6%, down 2%) and Coos County (33.3%, down 37%). Though not included in the overall numbers, Non-DOC Locations and the Central Office both had the lowest rates of any location (22.2% and 20% respectively).

Table 7: Release Location Rates

⁴ This includes those released as max-outs and any person released to another state or jurisdiction.

⁵ This does not include releases to Non-DOC locations or the Central Office.

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Belknap County	54	5 (9.3%)	3 (5.6%)	9 (16.7%)	7 (13.0%)	24 (44.4%)	13 (24.1%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (68.5%)
Carroll County	21	1 (4.8%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.8%)	4 (19.0%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (28.6%)
Cheshire County	46	5 (10.9%)	1 (2.2%)	4 (8.7%)	3 (6.5%)	13 (28.3%)	7 (15.2%)	2 (4.3%)	22 (47.8%)
Coos County	12	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Grafton County	47	5 (10.6%)	5 (10.6%)	5 (10.6%)	4 (8.5%)	19 (40.4%)	8 (17.0%)	2 (4.3%)	29 (61.7%)
Hillsborough County	441	35 (7.9%)	51 (11.6%)	30 (6.8%)	21 (4.8%)	137 (31.1%)	61 (13.8%)	26 (5.9%)	224 (50.8%)
Merrimack County	268	16 (6.0%)	12 (4.5%)	22 (8.2%)	12 (4.5%)	62 (23.1%)	36 (13.4%)	21 (7.8%)	119 (44.4%)
Rockingham County	103	7 (6.8%)	8 (7.8%)	7 (6.8%)	10 (9.7%)	32 (31.1%)	16 (15.5%)	9 (8.7%)	57 (55.3%)
Strafford County	94	9 (9.6%)	12 (12.8%)	3 (3.2%)	7 (7.4%)	31 (33.0%)	17 (18.1%)	7 (7.4%)	55 (58.5%)
Sullivan County	43	1 (2.3%)	7 (16.3%)	4 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (27.9%)	6 (14.0%)	2 (4.7%)	20 (46.5%)
Central Office	126	2 (1.6%)	2 (1.6%)	5 (4.0%)	6 (4.8%)	15 (11.9%)	8 (6.3%)	5 (4.0%)	28 (22.2%)
Non-DOC Location	35	1 (2.9%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)	4 (11.4%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (5.7%)	7 (20.0%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	1290	88 (6.8%)	104 (14.9%)	91 (21.9%)	73 (27.6%)	356 (27.6%)	176 (41.2%)	76 (47.1%)	608 (47.1%)
Avg. Returns	107.5	7.3	8.7	7.6	6.1	29.7	14.7	6.3	50.7

Reason for Return Rates

This area of the report focuses on the reason for an individual's return to a NHDOC facility. There are typically two instances in which an individual will return to a facility: violation of their parole or the receipt of a new sentence. This area assesses the frequency of these two occurrences.

As seen in Table 8, of the 608 recidivists, 70.2% returned on a Parole Violation, down from 75% in 2012. A total of 29.8% (up from 25%) returned on a New Sentence (130). During the first 12 months, the interval between 4-6 months had the highest proportion of returns for Parole Violations (19.2%), while New Sentences saw their highest rates of return (12.7%) during the 7 to 9-month period. More than half of the total recidivists in both categories had returned to a facility within the first 12 months. When looking at 12-month spans, rates were lowest for both categories during the 36-month period (21.5% & 8.7%).

Table 8: Reason for Return Rates

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
<i>New Sentence</i>	181	11 (6.1%)	22 (12.2%)	23 (12.7%)	22 (12.2%)	78 (43.1%)	64 (35.4%)	39 (21.5%)	181 (100%)
<i>Parole Violation</i>	427	77 (18.0%)	82 (19.2%)	68 (15.9%)	51 (11.9%)	278 (65.1%)	112 (26.2%)	37 (8.7%)	427 (100%)
Totals (Cumulative %)	608	88 (14.5%)	104 (31.6%)	91 (46.5%)	73 (58.6%)	356 (58.6%)	176 (87.5%)	76 (100.0%)	608 (100.0%)
Avg. Returns	304	44	52	45.5	36.5	178	88	38	304

Reason for Return: Parole Violation

Upon release to parole an individual signs a Certificate of Parole⁶ wherein they agree to a total of 12 standard parole conditions; additional conditions⁷ may be assigned on a case-by-case basis. When a person violates any of the conditions of their parole, the parole officer may request that the Parole Board review the circumstances of the violation and determine if the parolee should be returned to the prison.

In the 2013 Cohort 427 people returned to a DOC facility due to violation of one or more parole conditions to have a hearing before the Parole Board. A total of eight individuals requested a continuation of their hearing. Of the remaining 419 people, 5% of the individuals had hearings during which their parole was not revoked and they were released; this was up from 2012's 2.9%. The other 95% of people were found to be, or pled, guilty during their hearings resulting in their parole being revoked, down from the 97.1% observed in 2012. The hearings results, shown in Table 9, show the number of times a specific rules violation was cited in parole hearings:

Table 9: Hearings on the Rule Violation – Guilty or Not Guilty

	Not Guilty: Parole Not Revoked	% of Total Hearings	Guilty: Parole Revoked	% of Total Hearings	Grand Total	% of Total Hearings
Rule 1: Report to PPO	4	1.0%	234	55.8%	267	63.7%
Rule 2: Court Order Compliance	1	0.2%	81	19.3%	109	26.0%
Rule 3: Residence/ Employment/Travel Changes	3	0.7%	178	42.5%	208	49.6%
Rule 4: Arrest/Summons/ Questioning	1	0.2%	27	6.4%	53	12.6%
Rule 5: Employment/ Support Dependents	0	0.0%	18	4.3%	44	10.5%
Rule 6: Weapons	0	0.0%	11	2.6%	37	8.8%
Rule 7: Good Conduct/Obey Laws	3	0.7%	158	37.7%	192	45.8%
Rule 8: Submit to Testing	0	0.0%	5	1.2%	30	7.2%
Rule 9: Permit Visits/Searches	0	0.0%	6	1.4%	31	7.4%
Rule 10: Prohibited Contact	1	0.2%	49	11.7%	76	18.1%
Rule 11: Drugs/Alcohol	4	1.0%	171	40.8%	205	48.9%
Rule 12: Extradition	0	0.0%	8	1.9%	32	7.6%
Rule 13: Specific Conditions	1	0.2%	126	30.1%	158	37.7%
Totals	18	--	1072	--	1442	--

Hearings were held for a total of 1442 rule violations amongst the 419 individuals who had hearings (an average of 3.4 violations per person, up from 2.6 in 2012). Of these, 1072 resulted in a Guilty finding; 18 violations which did not. Rule 1 (Failure to Report to a Parole Officer) was cited in 55.8% of the hearings. The next most frequently cited rule violation (42.5%) was Rule 3, a rule requiring a person to obtain permission prior to changing their residence, place of employment or to travel out of state, followed by Rule 11, which prohibits individuals from using, selling or being in the presence of controlled drugs or using alcoholic beverages to excess (40.8%).

⁶ Done in accordance with NH RSA Chapter 651-A. Appendix A: Rules related to the Conditions of Parole.

⁷ Condition #13 actually contains nine (9) separate conditions which may or may not be assigned to a person. One of more of each of these conditions may be applied to any given person.

Appendix A: Parole Conditions and Restrictions

1. I will report to the parole office at such times and places as directed. I will comply with the parole officer's instructions and respond truthfully to all inquiries from the parole officer.
2. I will comply with all lawful orders of the court and the parole board, and the instruction of the parole office, including all court orders for the payment of fines, restitution, attorney fees, and child support, and the parole supervision fee mandated by RSA 504-A:13.
3. I will obtain the parole officer's permissions before changing residence or employment or traveling out of state.
4. I will notify the parole officer immediately of any arrest, summons or questioning by a law enforcement officer.
5. I will diligently seek and maintain lawful employment, notify my employer of my parolee status, and support my dependents to the best of my ability.
6. I will not receive, possess, control or transport any real or simulated weapon, explosive or firearm.
7. I will be of good conduct and obey all laws.
8. I will submit to breath, blood or urinalysis testing for the presence of any substance, or provide such other sample for testing, or submit to such other test or procedure, as may be directed by the parole board or my parole officer.
9. I will permit my parole officer to visit my residence at any time for the purpose of examination and inspection in the enforcement of the conditions of parole, and submit to searches of my person, property, and possessions as requested by the parole officer.
10. I will not associate with criminal companions or such other individuals as shall be ordered by the court or parole board. Prohibited contacts include victims, other parolees or probationers, and other persons known to the board or to the parole officer as having criminal records.
11. I will not illegally use, sell, possess, distribute, or be in the presence of controlled drugs, shall notify the parole officer of any prescribed medications, and shall not use alcoholic beverages to excess.
12. I waive extradition to the State of New Hampshire from any state in the United States or any other place, agree to return to New Hampshire if directed by the parole officer, and will be responsible for any and all costs, including all travel, in connections with any extradition request or proceeding.
13. The following specific conditions are imposed by the court or parole board:
 - a. I will participate regularly in Alcoholics Anonymous / Narcotics Anonymous to the satisfaction of the parole officer.
 - b. I will secure written permission from the parole officer prior to purchasing and/or operating a motor vehicle.
 - c. I will participate in and satisfactorily complete the following program:
 - d. I will enroll in and participate in mental health counseling on a regular basis to the satisfaction of the parole officer.
 - e. I will not be in the unsupervised company of minors at any time.
 - f. I will not leave the county without the permission of the parole officer.
 - g. I will refrain totally from the use of alcoholic beverages.
 - h. I will execute and deliver all necessary documents to release any and all otherwise privileged reports relating to medical or mental health care, counseling, employment, or income as may be requested by the parole officer.
 - i. Other:

Appendix B: Recidivism Study Summary Tables *(begins on next page)*

NH DOC 2013 Recidivism Study - ALL -

1-1-2013 to 12-31-2013 Releases - Study Ending 1-1-2017

Report generated on 1/5/2017

	Fac Rel	Non- Fac Rel	Total Releases	Not Counted	Initial Rel/ COHORT	0-3 Months		4-6 Months		7-9 Months		10-12 Months		TOTAL 1st Yr		TOTAL 2nd Yr		TOTAL 3rd Yr		TOTAL Years			
						# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec
January																							
Release to Parole	94	8	102	16	86	4	4.65	4	4.65	12	13.95	7	8.14	27	31.4	11	12.79	5	5.81	43	50		
Release to Probation	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33		
Release / Other	8	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33		
Total Releases	105	8	113	21	92	4	4.35	4	4.35	12	13.04	7	7.61	27	29.35	12	13.04	6	6.52	45	48.91		

February																					
Release to Parole	85	4	89	20	69	4	5.8	6	8.7	2	2.9	6	8.7	18	26.09	8	11.59	5	7.25	31	44.93
Release to Probation	6	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	5	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	96	4	100	22	78	4	5.13	6	7.69	2	2.56	6	7.69	18	23.08	8	10.26	5	6.41	31	39.74

March																					
Release to Parole	123	7	130	21	109	13	11.93	14	12.84	5	4.59	5	4.59	37	33.94	17	15.6	4	3.67	58	53.21
Release to Probation	3	1	4	0	4	0	0	1	25	0	0	1	25	2	50	0	0	0	0	2	50
Release / Other	3	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Total Releases	129	9	138	24	114	13	11.4	15	13.16	5	4.39	6	5.26	39	34.21	17	14.91	4	3.51	60	52.63

April																					
Release to Parole	101	11	112	18	94	7	7.45	13	13.83	6	6.38	3	3.19	29	30.85	11	11.7	6	6.38	46	48.94
Release to Probation	5	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	1	25
Release / Other	8	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33
Total Releases	114	11	125	24	101	7	6.93	13	12.87	6	5.94	3	2.97	29	28.71	11	10.89	7	6.93	47	46.53

May																					
Release to Parole	105	11	116	14	102	5	4.9	11	10.78	6	5.88	11	10.78	33	32.35	12	11.76	8	7.84	53	51.96
Release to Probation	7	1	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12.5	0	0	1	12.5

Release / Other	3	1	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33	0	0	0	0	1	33.33
Total Releases	115	13	128	15	113	5	4.42	11	9.73	6	5.31	12	10.62	34	30.09	13	11.5	8	7.08	55	48.67

June

Release to Parole	119	7	126	14	112	6	5.36	12	10.71	9	8.04	5	4.46	32	28.57	21	18.75	3	2.68	56	50
Release to Probation	10	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	1	10	2	20
Release / Other	10	0	10	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33	3	100	0	0	4	133.3
Total Releases	139	7	146	21	125	6	4.8	12	9.6	9	7.2	5	4	32	25.6	23	18.4	4	3.2	59	47.2

July

Release to Parole	124	14	138	28	110	11	10	6	5.45	11	10	6	5.45	34	30.91	16	14.55	6	5.45	56	50.91
Release to Probation	6	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	16.67	1	16.67
Release / Other	7	0	7	2	5	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	2	40	1	20	0	0	3	60
Total Releases	137	14	151	30	121	11	9.09	7	5.79	11	9.09	7	5.79	36	29.75	16	13.22	7	5.79	59	48.76

August

Release to Parole	137	4	141	26	115	9	7.83	10	8.7	10	8.7	4	3.48	33	28.7	13	11.3	9	7.83	55	47.83
Release to Probation	7	2	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11.11	1	11.11	1	11.11	1	11.11	3	33.33
Release / Other	7	0	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	0	0	2	50
Total Releases	151	6	157	29	128	9	7.03	10	7.81	10	7.81	5	3.91	34	26.56	15	11.72	10	7.81	59	46.09

September

Release to Parole	116	9	125	21	104	7	6.73	6	5.77	11	10.58	4	3.85	28	26.92	21	20.19	6	5.77	55	52.88
Release to Probation	5	1	6	1	5	1	20	0	0	0	0	1	20	2	40	0	0	0	0	2	40
Release / Other	8	0	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	1	25	3	75
Total Releases	129	10	139	26	113	8	7.08	6	5.31	11	9.73	5	4.42	30	26.55	21	18.58	7	6.19	58	51.33

October

Release to Parole	136	7	143	33	110	10	9.09	10	9.09	4	3.64	8	7.27	32	29.09	18	16.36	8	7.27	58	52.73
Release to Probation	13	1	14	2	12	0	0	1	8.33	0	0	0	0	1	8.33	0	0	0	0	1	8.33

Release / Other	10	0	10	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Total Releases	159	8	167	40	127	10	7.87	11	8.66	4	3.15	8	6.3	33	25.98	18	14.17	8	6.3	59	46.46

November																					
Release to Parole	87	10	97	30	67	5	7.46	6	8.96	7	10.45	1	1.49	19	28.36	8	11.94	5	7.46	32	47.76
Release to Probation	13	0	13	0	13	1	7.69	1	7.69	0	0	0	0	2	15.38	0	0	0	0	2	15.38
Release / Other	4	0	4	3	1	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Total Releases	104	10	114	33	81	7	8.64	7	8.64	7	8.64	1	1.23	22	27.16	8	9.88	5	6.17	35	43.21

December																					
Release to Parole	114	8	122	36	86	4	4.65	2	2.33	8	9.3	8	9.3	22	25.58	11	12.79	4	4.65	37	43.02
Release to Probation	9	0	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	37.5	1	12.5	4	50
Release / Other	5	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33
Total Releases	128	8	136	39	97	4	4.12	2	2.06	8	8.25	8	8.25	22	22.68	14	14.43	5	5.15	41	42.27

GRAND TOTALS																					
Total Releases	1506	108	1614	324	1290	88	6.82	104	8.06	91	7.05	73	5.66	356	27.6	176	13.64	76	5.89	608	47.13

NH DOC 2013 Recidivism Study -FEMALES ONLY-

1-1-2013 to 12-31-2013 Releases - Study Ending 1-1-2017

Report generated on 1/5/2017

	Fac Rel	Non- Fac Rel	Total Releases	Not Counted	Initial Rel/ COHORT	0-3 Months		4-6 Months		7-9 Months		10-12 Months		TOTAL 1st Yr		TOTAL 2nd Yr		TOTAL 3rd Yr		TOTAL Years	
						#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
						Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec
January																					
Release to Parole	11	3	14	3	11	1	9.09	0	0	2	18.18	0	0	3	27.27	1	9.09	1	9.09	5	45.45
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	11	3	14	3	11	1	9.09	0	0	2	18.18	0	0	3	27.27	1	9.09	1	9.09	5	45.45

February																					
Release to Parole	8	1	9	5	4	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	1	25	2	50
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	8	1	9	5	4	1	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	1	25	2	50

March																					
Release to Parole	14	0	14	4	10	1	10	1	10	1	10	0	0	3	30	2	20	0	0	5	50
Release to Probation	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	14	1	15	4	11	1	9.09	2	18.18	1	9.09	0	0	4	36.36	2	18.18	0	0	6	54.55

April																					
Release to Parole	10	4	14	3	11	1	9.09	0	0	0	0	1	9.09	2	18.18	1	9.09	2	18.18	5	45.45
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	12	4	16	4	12	1	8.33	0	0	0	0	1	8.33	2	16.67	1	8.33	2	16.67	5	41.67

May															
Release to Parole	13	3	16	1	15	0	0	1	6.67	2	13.33	1	6.67	4	26.67
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	14	3	17	1	16	0	0	1	6.25	2	12.5	1	6.25	4	31.25

June															
Release to Parole	14	2	16	2	14	0	0	2	14.29	0	0	0	0	2	28.57
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	15	2	17	3	14	0	0	2	14.29	0	0	0	0	2	28.57

July															
Release to Parole	14	4	18	4	14	1	7.14	1	7.14	2	14.29	1	7.14	5	35.71
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	15	4	19	4	15	1	6.67	1	6.67	2	13.33	1	6.67	5	40

August															
Release to Parole	19	3	22	2	20	2	10	2	10	2	10	1	5	7	35
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	50
Total Releases	22	3	25	2	23	2	8.7	2	8.7	2	8.7	1	4.35	7	52.17

September															
Release to Parole	18	5	23	4	19	1	5.26	0	0	1	5.26	2	10.53	4	21.05
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	19	5	24	5	19	1	5.26	0	0	1	5.26	2	10.53	4	47.37

October															
Release to Parole	13	1	14	1	13	2	15.38	0	0	0	0	1	7.69	3	23.08
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	14	1	15	2	13	2	15.38	0	0	0	0	1	7.69	3	23.08

November															
Release to Parole	6	2	8	4	4	0	0	1	25	1	25	0	0	2	50
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	7	2	9	4	5	0	0	1	20	1	20	0	0	2	40

December															
Release to Parole	14	2	16	2	14	0	0	1	7.14	1	7.14	3	21.43	5	35.71
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	14	2	16	2	14	0	0	1	7.14	1	7.14	3	21.43	5	35.71

GRAND TOTALS															
Total Releases	165	31	196	39	157	10	6.37	10	6.37	12	7.64	10	6.37	42	26.75

NH DOC 2013 Recidivism Study -MALES ONLY-

1-1-2013 to 12-31-2013 Releases - Study Ending 1-1-2017

Report generated on 1/5/2017

	Fac Rel	Non- Fac Rel	Total Releases	Not Counted	Initial Rel/ COHORT	0-3 Months		4-6 Months		7-9 Months		10-12 Months		TOTAL 1st Yr		TOTAL 2nd Yr		TOTAL 3rd Yr		TOTAL Years	
						#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
						Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec
January																					
Release to Parole	83	5	88	13	75	3	4	4	5.33	10	13.33	7	9.33	24	32	10	13.33	4	5.33	38	50.67
Release to Probation	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33
Release / Other	8	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33
Total Releases	94	5	99	18	81	3	3.7	4	4.94	10	12.35	7	8.64	24	29.63	11	13.58	5	6.17	40	49.38

February																					
Release to Parole	77	3	80	15	65	3	4.62	6	9.23	2	3.08	6	9.23	17	26.15	8	12.31	4	6.15	29	44.62
Release to Probation	6	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	5	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	88	3	91	17	74	3	4.05	6	8.11	2	2.7	6	8.11	17	22.97	8	10.81	4	5.41	29	39.19

March																					
Release to Parole	109	7	116	17	99	12	12.12	13	13.13	4	4.04	5	5.05	34	34.34	15	15.15	4	4.04	53	53.54
Release to Probation	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33	0	0	0	0	1	33.33
Release / Other	3	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Total Releases	115	8	123	20	103	12	11.65	13	12.62	4	3.88	6	5.83	35	33.98	15	14.56	4	3.88	54	52.43

April																					
Release to Parole	91	7	98	15	83	6	7.23	13	15.66	6	7.23	2	2.41	27	32.53	10	12.05	4	4.82	41	49.4
Release to Probation	5	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	1	25
Release / Other	6	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	50	0	0	1	50
Total Releases	102	7	109	20	89	6	6.74	13	14.61	6	6.74	2	2.25	27	30.34	10	11.24	5	5.62	42	47.19

May																					
Release to Parole	92	8	100	13	87	5	5.75	10	11.49	4	4.6	10	11.49	29	33.33	11	12.64	8	9.2	48	55.17
Release to Probation	6	1	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14.29	0	0	1	14.29
Release / Other	3	1	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33	0	0	0	0	1	33.33
Total Releases	101	10	111	14	97	5	5.15	10	10.31	4	4.12	11	11.34	30	30.93	12	12.37	8	8.25	50	51.55

June																					
Release to Parole	105	5	110	12	98	6	6.12	10	10.2	9	9.18	5	5.1	30	30.61	19	19.39	3	3.06	52	53.06
Release to Probation	10	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	1	10	2	20
Release / Other	9	0	9	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	1	33.33	3	100	0	0	4	133.3
Total Releases	124	5	129	18	111	6	5.41	10	9.01	9	8.11	5	4.5	30	27.03	21	18.92	4	3.6	55	49.55

July																					
Release to Parole	110	10	120	24	96	10	10.42	5	5.21	9	9.38	5	5.21	29	30.21	15	15.63	6	6.25	50	52.08
Release to Probation	5	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	20
Release / Other	7	0	7	2	5	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	2	40	1	20	0	0	3	60
Total Releases	122	10	132	26	106	10	9.43	6	5.66	9	8.49	6	5.66	31	29.25	15	14.15	7	6.6	53	50

August																					
Release to Parole	118	1	119	24	95	7	7.37	8	8.42	8	8.42	3	3.16	26	27.37	10	10.53	8	8.42	44	46.32
Release to Probation	6	2	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	3	37.5
Release / Other	5	0	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	50	0	0	1	50
Total Releases	129	3	132	27	105	7	6.67	8	7.62	8	7.62	4	3.81	27	25.71	11	10.48	9	8.57	47	44.76

September																					
Release to Parole	98	4	102	17	85	6	7.06	6	7.06	10	11.76	2	2.35	24	28.24	16	18.82	6	7.06	46	54.12
Release to Probation	5	1	6	1	5	1	20	0	0	0	0	1	20	2	40	0	0	0	0	2	40
Release / Other	7	0	7	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	1	25	3	75
Total Releases	110	5	115	21	94	7	7.45	6	6.38	10	10.64	3	3.19	26	27.66	16	17.02	7	7.45	49	52.13

October																					
Release to Parole	123	6	129	32	97	8	8.25	10	10.31	4	4.12	7	7.22	29	29.9	15	15.46	8	8.25	52	53.61
Release to Probation	13	1	14	2	12	0	0	1	8.33	0	0	0	0	1	8.33	0	0	0	0	1	8.33
Release / Other	9	0	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Releases	145	7	152	38	114	8	7.02	11	9.65	4	3.51	7	6.14	30	26.32	15	13.16	8	7.02	53	46.49

November																					
Release to Parole	81	8	89	26	63	5	7.94	5	7.94	6	9.52	1	1.59	17	26.98	8	12.7	5	7.94	30	47.62
Release to Probation	12	0	12	0	12	1	8.33	1	8.33	0	0	0	0	2	16.67	0	0	0	0	2	16.67
Release / Other	4	0	4	3	1	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Total Releases	97	8	105	29	76	7	9.21	6	7.89	6	7.89	1	1.32	20	26.32	8	10.53	5	6.58	33	43.42

December																					
Release to Parole	100	6	106	34	72	4	5.56	1	1.39	7	9.72	5	6.94	17	23.61	10	13.89	4	5.56	31	43.06
Release to Probation	9	0	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	37.5	1	12.5	4	50
Release / Other	5	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33
Total Releases	114	6	120	37	83	4	4.82	1	1.2	7	8.43	5	6.02	17	20.48	13	15.66	5	6.02	35	42.17

GRAND TOTALS																					
Total Releases	1341	77	1418	285	1133	78	6.88	94	8.3	79	6.97	63	5.56	314	27.71	155	13.68	71	6.27	540	47.66